

Final plans for library approved by B. of G.

By NEIL SAMPSON
Staff Writer

Final plans for the proposed Library were approved by the Board of Governors, last week. The Board has authorized St. Mary's to submit plans to the University Grants Committee.

Once the Committee gives their stamp of approval, thus authorizing to call tender, it won't be long until a contract will be drawn up and construction started.

University President, Dr. Carrigan, told The JOURNAL, "once the proposed plans have been accepted, and tenders called, construction should hopefully start in early January. Barring no strikes or other hold ups, it should be completed within twelve to fourteen months."

The proposed library, will be situated in the north-east, behind the Administration Building, next to the reading room.

Carrigan claimed the new library should not increase parking problems on campus.

"There is plenty of space along the side of the hockey rink and in the new parking lot on Robie St. for students to park," he said.

"The proposed library will contain approximately 350,000 volumes and will accommodate about 25% of the University population," Carrigan also said.

Vice-President, in charge of Finance and Development, Edmund Morris, told The JOURNAL, "the new library will be approximately 78,000 sq. ft."



The building will be three stories in height. The basement will contain the mechanical and maintenance departments.

"The first floor is by far the largest," Morris said, "with approximately 30,000 sq. ft."

"The top two floors will project out from the main floor, in a tower fashion," he said.

The proposed library, will also house a very large reference room, and a second reading room.

Morris told The JOURNAL, "there would be two entrances to the library. One, will be the corridor, through what is now the Optics Lab (physics); and the other, the main entrance. The two entrances will meet in a large lobby."

"The tower portions which will overhang the main floor will as a result allow a pedestrian walkway; that will be supported by pillars."

The main floor will contain offices of the Librarian and other staff. Each department workers' offices will be situated adjacent to that particular department.

The library will hopefully be serviced with a single passenger elevator as well as stairwells.

"The building, will be largely carpeted, and smoking will be permitted only in the areas not carpeted. As well, the entire building will be air-conditioned throughout!" said Morris.

"I don't have plans to leave" - Carrigan

DOC offered job at York U.



By PAULINE VAUGHAN
Staff Writer

Recent reports that University President David Owen Carrigan is planning to leave St. Mary's for a

position as president of York University are unfounded.

Carrigan was contacted by York University a few weeks ago and asked "if an offer was made for the position, would he consider it."

Carrigan has sent an application to York's Search Committee, however he said this is "part of a normal career pattern."

Carrigan said his name was recommended for the position "by the academic community".

Dr. Carrigan is one of eight people being considered for the position, and he said he is "flattered to have survived the competition", but "my bags aren't packed yet," he said.

Dr. Carrigan is now in the last year of a three year contract with St. Mary's and so would be free to take a new position at the end of the current academic year.

A new interminable contract, which would require an academic year's notice to break, is now being negotiated between Carrigan and the Board of Governors of St. Mary's.

"If I was anxious to get out of St. Mary's I wouldn't be negotiating a new contract", said Carrigan.

"I enjoy my work here, I enjoy the students, and if I wanted to get out I would have applications all over the place. All things considered, I would prefer to stay here."

Tea for 3:30, and 3:30 for tea...

Santamarian Tea Room opens this week

The Santamarian Tea Room will open Wednesday October 10 at 3:30 pm.

Co-organizer and host Ken T. Langille told The JOURNAL he "hopes the tea room will be a viable alternative to the weekly SUB pub".

The tea room was set up by co-organizers Yearbook editor Ken T. Langille and JOURNAL editor Pauline Vaughan.

Vaughan will also be the Official Pourer.

The tea room is located on the fifth floor of the Student's Centre, and is sometimes used as the Yearbook office.

Attendance is by formal invitation only, and invitations can be obtained from the yearbook office.

Langille and Vaughan have imposed dress regulations for the tea room. Women must wear large floppy hats and white gloves and men must wear neckties.

"This ain't no greasy joint", said Langille.

Anyone noticed without their pinkies out will also be asked to leave.

The tea room will also supply several different kinds of sweets and condiments as well as three different kinds of tea.

This week's featured food will be cucumber sandwiches, supplied by JOURNAL photographer Lynne Terris.

Teas on hand this week will be Red Zinger, a delicious red-hued herbal tea; Twinings Earl Grey, dark of hue and mellow of flavour which is currently "all the

rage" of the British upper classes; and Twinings Irish Breakfast Tea, a light-flavoured tea also very popular in Britain.

Each week, the Tea Room will feature an "Object for Discussion".

This week's topic will be a one inch musket -ball, on display in the tea room.

Vaughan told the JOURNAL the tea room staff is currently making arrangement with the Louvre in Paris to bring in the Mona Lisa at some future date.

"They're offering us a fantastic student discount", she said.

"However, if that doesn't come through, we have a standing offer from Madame Taussaud's in London to bring in a statue of Queen Victoria. The featured condiment that week will be crumpets".

Guinea-Bissau declared independent

TORONTO (CUP) -- Last Monday, Sept. 24, a National People's Assembly meeting inside the Portuguese colony of Guinea-Bissau in West Africa declared the country an independent and sovereign state.

The Assembly also announced the election of a Council of state of 15 persons and the election of Luis Cabral, brother of slain guerilla leader, Amilcar Cabral, as first president.

The OAIGC (African Party for the Independence of Guinea and the Cape Verde Islands) had held elections in June and July of 1972 to form the National People's Assmely made up of 120 elected delegates.

The independence declaration of the west-African state was announced simultaneously in Senegal and Guinea-Conakry, the independent countries bordering Guinea Bissau on the North and South.

Already 21 countries have recognized the new government. The first to extend recognition were Guinea-Conakry, Algeria, and Upper Volta. Yugoslavia was the first non-African state to recognize the new republic.

The declaration of independence came only eight months after the assassination of Amilar Cabra, leader of the PAIGC since its foundation in 1956. It came 15 months after national elections had been held in the liberated areas controlled by the people.

Cabral had said at that time the elections were a major step towards

the declaration of a sovereign government. In 1956, after the massacre of striking dock workers, Cabral led the party away

from peaceful protest to a strategy of guerilla warfare based in the rural areas where 90% of the country's 800,000 people live.

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CSMU will broadcast away games this year

Radio Saint Mary's will broadcast away from home varsity games



this year.

Station Manager, Christian Gur-

ley told the Journal, "we would like to carry football, basketball and hockey games because we feel there is a genuine student interest."

Gurley said the station wants to broadcast a minimum of twenty-one games at the approximate cost of \$100 each.

"We have really tried hard to find sponsors and although we have been unsuccessful as yet, we are awaiting several prospects."

Meanwhile, council has promised assistance by covering the cost of the first game and possibly further assistance which will depend largely on the response of the students.

Radio St. Mary's also hopes to be able to extend its broadcasting

to accomodate residence students as was done last year.

Gurley said, "some problems have been encountered in the wiring of the residence cafeteria. Our engineer has worked out a design which will make use of the existing system while improving the quality of our sound."

"We are now awaiting approval or rejection of the design by the

Audio Visual department who owns the cafeteria speakers," he said.

Gurley added, "we at the station feel we have a responsibility to offer the students the best service possible. We feel that broadcasting into the residence and live coverage of away from home games would be a major step in that direction."

Council makes entertainment committee

Student's Council is creating an Entertainment Advisory Committee.

The purpose of the committee is to improve the general quality of the entertainment on campus, by deciding on the general quality of entertainment, prices, location of the entertainment, and what bands play at the University.

An open forum on entertainment will be held Tuesday at 7 in AC 172 so all students can make their opinions and ideas about entertainment known to the Committee.

From this feedback an entertainment policy can be formulated

for presentation to the Director of Entertainment.

Tentative plans for the future include the termination of the subsidy of expensive entertainment by the overpricing of smaller bashes.

This means the door price will fluctuate with the quality of entertainment.

The committee is also planning to lower the door prices for SMU students.

Commerce Rep. Mike Watson said, "I feel that SMU students should pay less than outsiders".

The committee, which is not

yet official, will be made up of a group of students-at-large.

Manley wants dress regulations

By NEIL SAMPSON
Staff Writer

Director of Entertainment, Bill Manley, says he is in favor of dress regulations at the weekly pub in the SUB.

Manley told the Journal, "the dress regulations were only to be brought in to try to get the students to feel a sense of pride in their pub."

Manley says he wants "to distinguish the pub from the regular Friday and Saturday night bashes."

"The pub should be a place where a guy can bring his girl and married couples can sit in

a loungy atmosphere.

"With people sitting around in scruffy jeans and dirty tee-shirts the atmosphere is changed," he said.

However, council is voting the idea of dress regulations.

Internal Affairs representative Richard Daigle told the Journal "these pubs are meant as a place where a person can go for leisure entertainment, and having to dress up is ridiculous."

"The average student wears jeans and to be expected to change what you wear, when you can go almost anywhere without doing so is crazy."



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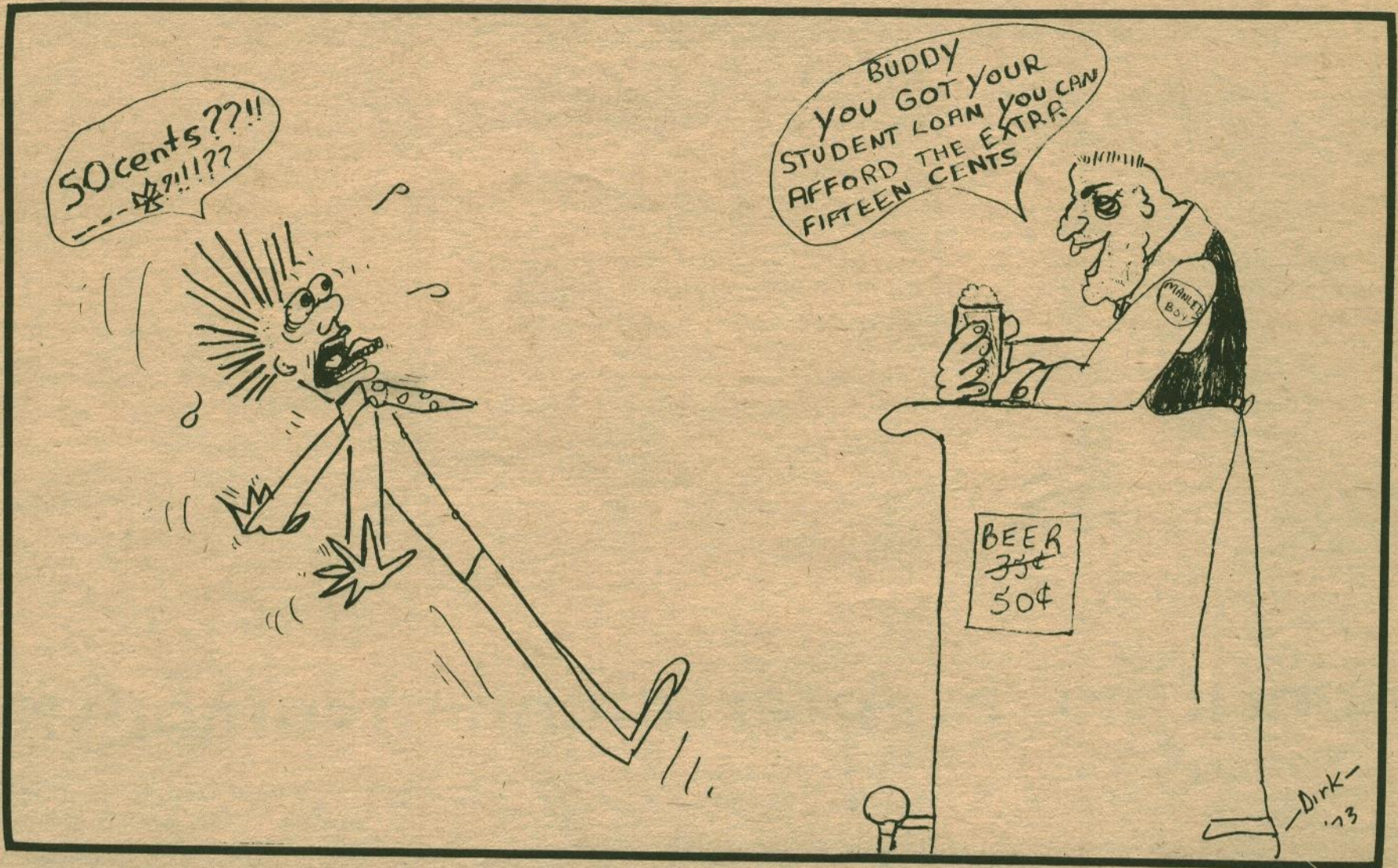
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The JOURNAL is a member of the Canadian University Press, adheres to the CUP statement of principles and would like to think of itself as an agent of social change. It is the

official undergraduate publication at Saint Mary's University and we try to get it out every Wednesday during the academic year. The editor regrets that for reasons of style, lateness of arrival, or

lack of space, she cannot guarantee everything submitted will be printed, but all contributions are welcome from students, faculty and others interested. Advertising rates on request.

Pauline Vaughan Editor
Dave Smith Business Manager
Phone 423-6556
Subscriptions \$1.00 per year. (Cheap at the price.)

Letters To The Editor:

With regards to the Student Council which must be well reinforced due to an increase in students fees, just what in hell are they (based on "what have they") doing for the student?

This is not intended to be a shallow question as I would like to know what the Students Council is doing with all the money. St. Mary's has a reported 2,6000 students; the Students Council fee is \$36.00 per student.

What will happen to the \$93,600? What are the proposals.

Ninety three thousand and six hundred dollars is a great lot of money to be entrusted with a group of indecisive students.

You people on the Students Council have a great deal of responsibility when it comes to spending our hard earned money.

One thing Students Council could do, without spending but a few dollars, is fight for a campus book store which has some sympathy for

the student customer. The vast majority of texts and required side books and otherwise are overpriced and no effort is made by the person (s) running the store to give the student the benefit of wise ordering so that savings could be passed on to the student.

A good illustration of this point is "loose leaf paper". Anyone can buy this article much cheaper if they shop elsewhere.

To further illustrate the "don't give a damn" attitude of the Book Store"; many-if not all-students had to stand in line for well over an hour while they were waiting to pay for their required books.

O.K., so the store was busy but why were not both cash register outlets used instead of the one?

The Store has a beautiful thing going and an attitude attributed to "the heck, let 'em wait, they have to buy here anyway."

Sincerely

Ray Rennat

No we're not kidden at all our boy walter did buy a pack of smokes this week and tony developed a pic of a tree for his grandmothers birthday neil went fishin so if the paper smells fishy you'll know why and david got drunk doin a story on liquor and our editor says bobs a sexist cause he cheered for boucher last week and now mary of beth won't speak to him and said that her cat can lick his dog any day of the week jerry told us he was goin to shave his beard cause he keeps dippin it into developer sara says there is no truth to the story but she wrote it anyway huck of a boy dennis wants a foot ball for christmas and royce sold another car this week and cheryls still bitchin bout our language and messy writin paulines really happy cause hubby comin home see you all next week K K.

Brock students boycott Saga Foods

ST. CATHERINES, ONT. (CUP)-- In an effort to fight what they see as unjustified price increases, Brock University students are boycotting Saga Food Services and patronizing their own student co-op.

The Co-op's only aim, however, is to hurt Saga business in the cafeteria, hoping to pressure the company into recognizing the student's demands and to bargain in good faith in the future.

Jack MacDonald, Saga Food Services director on campus claims that the increase is only 9.2 percent and is reasonable. However this is an aggregate figure and a number of the increases affecting the popular items such as milk have been considerably higher, ranging up to 37 percent.

In addition, there are rumors that Sage would cut out unlimited second helpings in a residence cafeteria, part of its original agreement, as it has already cut out the promised Saturday night steak dinners, claiming they were too expensive.

On September 17, the student council, (BUSAC)' passed three resolutions aimed at stopping the Saga rip-off.

Saga must humor their food contract on residence, prices must be rolled back to April 30th levels unless Saga can justify these increases by opening their books, and a food committee of proportionate numbers of students, faculty and staff must be established to watch the actions of Saga in future.

Saga's method of introducing the food price increases had been to gradually raise prices over the summer when there were few people around to criticize the policy.

When Saga refused to open their books, saying they were in California (Saga is an American based Company) plans for a boycott were put into effect.

On September 27, the co-op was set up in the main cafeteria. Coffee

milk and toast were sold for ten cents orange juice and donuts for five. Students were urged to bring their own lunches.

The first day was successful and on Friday, the 28th it was expanded to full lunches: a sandwich, cheese and an apple for 30 cents.

The co-op, although meeting with success, is not going to be an alternate service, but will be phased out when Saga meets students demands.

When Saga came to Brock last year all the equipment necessary was supplied to them. But even with space supplied and no debt to pay off, Saga claims they aren't making enough money, without increases.

Mom and Dad-
Will never come home. Have
Met millionaire nose-picking heiress
and split for Riviera. Plan to live
happily ever after. Please forward
mail. I have Sniffy the dog. Do
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Conspiracy:

The Radical left has long castigated members of the right and far right as being blind paranoids who have concocted grandiose theories of international conspiracies originating in Moscow, as in the International Communist Conspiracy; or in Zurich, the source of the International Jewish Conspiracy. Unfortunately, for the left, it too has caught the conspiracy 'bug'. It's ability to spot international cabals dedicated to the eventual enslavement of an ignorant world has matured to such an extent that the left-wing paranoids now rival their brothers on the right in their 'depth of perception' and imaginative powers. In fact, the left has surpassed the right and can now detail the history of unilateral (read American) attempts to take over the world. However, the competition in the conspiracy manufacturing field is fast and furious, and consequently both groups sometimes come up with the same theory, even going so far as to name the same names.

Conspiracies are definitely creatures of logic and facts, but this does not imply any essential reasonableness. For example, one of the theories to be studied in greater length later, the *Insiders*, bases itself on some sound principles of economics, international relations and a series of direct quotations. However, this theory is not tenable. To suppose that there is a group of international financiers that actually own the USSR and the central banks of most of the major countries sounds rather absurd, which it is. Similarly, the effort by the left to conclusively prove the American involvement in the planning and support of the recent Chilean coup, while probably justifiable, nevertheless lacks substance and plain ordinary thought.

Chile:

The 'Capitalist' coup

The United States Government has always had a strong commitment to maintaining a strong involvement in South American affairs. The reasons are varied but primarily they consist of economic and geographical rationales; geographically, simply because of the proximity of South America and economically, because of the role of South America as a supplier of raw materials to the U.S. economy. The two become united when we look at the U.S. defense posture. South America is close and so must be included in defense plans, for one reason, because of the existence of the Panama Canal, and secondly because of the possibility of guerrilla warfare that may be related to foreign powers, notably China and Russia. Guerrilla warfare may deny the U.S. the use of the Panama Canal and necessary raw materials. So, like it or not, by virtue of its role as a major power, the States has a definite reason for concern over South American affairs. However, this does not necessarily mean that the U.S. government attempts to subvert South American governments, although it is possible, and maybe even likely. But, it is not necessarily true, contrary to what a Canadian University Press release may say.

CUP is the national university press co-operative of which the Cord is a member. In an article

dated September 13 they outline the 'proof' that Nixon and his cohorts took "a large role in initiating" the Chilean coup. The proof is:

1) After Allende became President of Chile in 1970, the United States suspended all foreign aid to the country. It prevented Chile from obtaining loans from the World Bank.

2) In 1973 United States military aid to Chile totalled 12.3 million dollars, 900 thousand of which went to the training of military personnel.

3) The Washington Post quoted an ex-U.S. ambassador to Chile as saying that the CIA spent \$20 million to prevent the election of Allende in 1964.

4) The victor in the 1964 election, Eduardo Frei, was the darling of the U.S. initiated "Alliance for Progress".

5) Chile received the most U.S. aid per capita of any country in the world during 1964-1970.

6) Seven people attached to the U.S. embassy in Chile are listed in the "Who's Who in the CIA" published in East Germany.

7) When a member of a rightist para-military group was killed in a car accident in Chile, he was found to be carrying \$50,000 in American currency.

8) The American ambassador to Chile arrived in Washington on Friday Sept. 7, met with Henry Kissinger and returned to Chile the day before the coup.

9) A white house staff member, Dean Hinton is thought to have helped co-ordinate the coup.

10) On Wednesday, Sept 12, 36 hours after the coup began, the U.S. recognized the military junta. The Nixon administration admitted knowing 48 hours in advance that the coup was to take place.

"All these facts point to at least a substantial involvement of the American government in the anti-democratic coup".

Thus, the "conspiracy" to deprive Chileans of their democratic rights is described for all to see. Now, the conspiracy does in fact rest on a number of spurious facts and upon questionable or non-existent facts. The facts do prove two things, firstly that the United States Government, which by the way is not synonymous with the Nixon Administration, knew of the coup beforehand; and secondly, the U.S. has a history of concern over Chilean politics which is grave enough to warrant CIA investigation, and even action in the 1964 election. However, the 'facts' do not prove a U.S. involvement in the coup.

Specifically numbers 1,4 and 5 show no more than American affection for the ex-president of Chile. In reference to point 2, because the U.S. gave money to Chile to train officers, and the coup was a military one, there is no necessary relationship between the two facts. Point number three proves nothing in relation to the coup. Number six names a rather dubious source, unless one is 'into' accepting East German biographies as accurate. Point 7 proves nothing more than the acceptance of American currency as an international medium of exchange, which it still is even if less valuable than three years ago. Finally, number 9 is too ridiculous to consider seriously. No source.

no fact, just "...is thought".

The United States may indeed have been involved in the coup, but the outlined facts do not prove this involvement. Rather, this correlation of facts succeeds only in "proving" a ten year old conspiracy to deprive Chileans of their "rightful representatives". Nixon and his boys have long been plotting such a move, we are told to believe, and have succeeded only recently. The conspiracy model of the coup assumes the standard Marxist doctrine of class warfare, but also assumes a 'world' view which will be con-

cocted book, but even more unusual for it seemed that almost everyone who read it added his own "discoveries" and "revelations" to the already published version. Furthermore, the dubious nature of the book was continually being admitted by major publishers, writers and so on during the years between WWI and WWII, but those that accepted the Protocols as truth termed the critics of the book, fellow conspirators. The Protocols, in fact, played a large part in Hitler's plan to exterminate the entire Jewish 'race'. In the United States, the

means, that quite literally, major leftist groups in North America, and all communist organizations in the world, follow a direct party line. No actions are accidental, and no statements are unplanned. In the United States, the communists have even infiltrated various sectors of the government, consequently, no congressman or president is ever free of these Moscow dupes. All politicians must stand on guard to prevent being roped into blindly aiding the communists. And no citizen should accept the word of a government official who more likely than not, has communists on his staff.

The primary depository of 'anti-communist conspirators' was the John Birch Society, an organization dedicated to the principles of a free, republican America (republican small 'r'), that would fight Moscow and Peking on all fronts. However, even this conspiracy model was insufficiently complex for the Birchers who have in the last few years established one of the finest and neatest conspiracy models, the 'Insiders'.

The story of the 'Insiders' is contained in a book by Gary Allen called 'None Dare Call It Conspiracy', published by a Birch Society company.

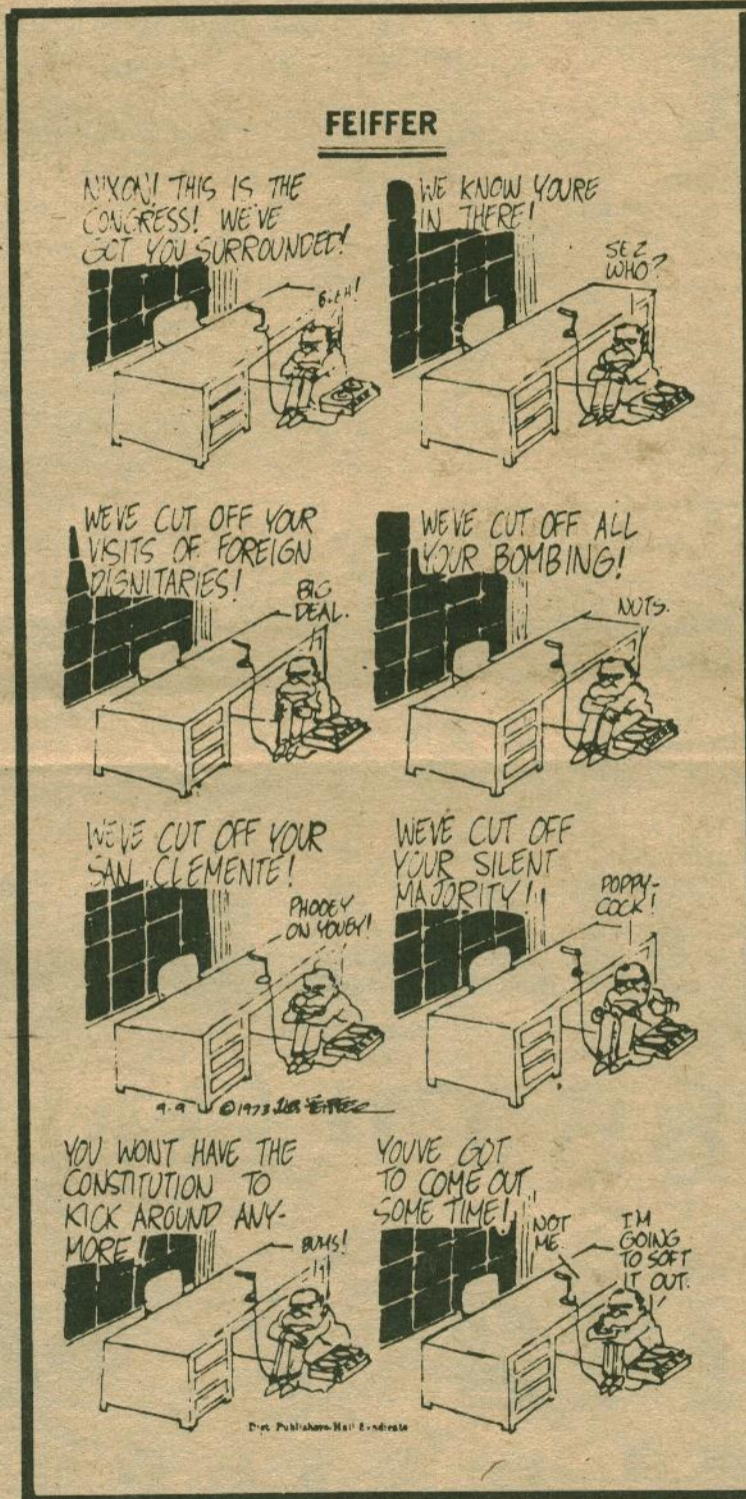
The Insider's theory works on the assumption that international financiers are malevolent and greedy. This is more than partially true. They are at least greedy, or they wouldn't be international financiers. However, a second assumption that there is a 'bankrolling' scheme used to fund wars, revolutions and coups, that gives the financiers control over the leaders of a country, its central bank or both.

On page 38 it says:

No government can borrow big money unless willing to surrender to the creditor some measure or sovereignty as collateral. Certainly international bankers who have loaned hundreds of billions of dollars to governments around the world command considerable influence in the policies of such governments...if the ruler gets out of line the banker can finance his enemy or rival.

This paragraph illustrates two major methods of the conspiracy manufacturer. The first is that he assumes a point, fails to prove it because of the 'obvious' nature of the fact, and then bases his entire argument on the assumption. Here, the assumption is that the international bankers require collateral for their loans to governments, (which do actually take place), and that this is taken in 'control' or power. This is just false. When the government of a country floats a loan it does not need to put up capital because the loan is financed by a bond issue, which, as in private business, is done on the 'good name' of the concerned. No collateral is necessary because payment is guaranteed by the statements on the bond.

The second point that the paragraph illustrates is the assumption of the 'push-pull' relationships in international politics. If one of the financiers feels he is losing control over one government, or pull, he funds an enemy and thus pushes the



sidered later, after giving a few more Conspiracies.

The 'Insiders',

Bankers to kings

The Protocols of the Elders of Zion is a series of detailed instructions designed by the Jewish community to conquer the world. First published in 1905 in Russia, it is estimated that the work is one of the most highly distributed works of all time, second only to the Bible. The work was unique in that it was originally a completely

book increased already present anti-semitic feelings particularly in the south and west.

Yet the full impact of the Protocols lies not in the anti-semitism it created, but in the way it established a mental climate among radical right groups that fostered the pastime of "conspiracy manufacturing". The next big "conspiracy" to come into fashion was the International Communist Conspiracy, which stated, very simply, that there is an organization, taking direct orders from Moscow, dedicated to turning the world Communist. This

the extremists' delight

by Dave Schultz

recalcitrant government back into his sphere of influence. This is a rather static view of international relations, or of any type of relations but it also depends on the same world view mentioned previously in reference to the Chilean coup.

The elaborateness of the insider theory, and the unreasonableness of its position, can be illustrated by a few choice quotes. The shock value of learning that all historians have been 'wrong' and that only the John Birch Society is 'right' is sufficient to make the book entertaining if not laughable.

"When the League of Just Men hired a hack revolutionary named Karl Marx to write a blueprint for conquest called *The Communist Manifesto*..." pg. 41

"It is only logical to assume that if the international financiers financed the Bolshevik Revolution and do not fear it, it must be because they control it." pg.73

"A clique of American financiers not only helped to establish Communism in Russia but has striven mightily ever since to keep it" pg. 75

Specifically, the theory states that a group of very rich men, notably the Kennedys, Rockefeller, and Morgans are actual Insiders and are attempting to take over the world by two methods. The first is to create or control a central bank for every country and thus have control over that country's monetary structure. Secondly, they will use this control in a game of international politics in which the weak will be made strong, the strong weak, until there is sufficient drive among the common masses of men to create a world government which the insiders will form and control.

To achieve these ends the Insiders have participated in almost every important event of the past 100 years including hiring of Karl Marx, creating the Federal Reserve System in the United States, the financing of the Bolshevik revolution, the bankrolling of Hitler and the Allies in World War II, Viet Nam, and almost everything else you care to mention. The extent to which the insiders control the fate of the

world and every man, woman and child in it is frightening. If you believe it.

The man who exerts this power in the western hemisphere is none other than the heir to the oil fortune of his grandfather, and four times governor of New York, Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller. His position is particularly important. He is the progeny of an 'Insider' marriage of an Aldrich, who is responsible for the Federal Reserve System, and a Rockefeller who is just plain filthy rich. In essence Rockefeller is the power behind the throne as far as the United States is concerned. "Nelson Rockefeller and Richard Nixon are theoretically political enemies, but Rocky arranged '68 elections so that if he could not be President, someone whom he controlled would be". The caption for picture on the same pg 112 says, "The boss and his two employees... Rocky, President Nixon and Henry Kissinger confer".

Watergate: the left discover the 'Insiders'

The whole Watergate business has given the American and Canadian people a new insight into the operation of the U.S. government but has also shed new light on the operation of government in general. People now understand government to be less statesmanlike than they thought, and more concerned with influence and maneuvering. However, Watergate has left a legacy in the conspiracy field. It seems that the theory of the Birchers, the 'Insider' conspiracy, is now shared by some members of the left, giving it support that either corroborated the Birchers story, or destroys it.

Writing in Grape, the "Vancouver Opposition" newspaper, Mordecai Briemberg tells of work being done by Carl Oglesby, a "student, civil rights and anti-war activist of the sixties." Oglesby we are told, has concocted a theory based on "circumstantial evidence and a theory about conflict within the American ruling class" and a statement by Martha Mitchell.

James McCord, the ringleader of the Watergate burglars is probably a double agent and thus his capture was engineered right from the beginning, as was his 'squealing' about higher involvement. Who does McCord work for. In a moment, but first the proof.

1) McCord is a skilled man, trained at his craft of intelligence work by the FBI, the CIA and the air force. To think that he would plan an operation in which he would be caught is absurd. A good man cannot get caught.

2) When captured McCord remained silent. Later he decided to talk. The switch supports 'Oglesby's hunch about the double agent role'.

3) McCord changed lawyers after being unable to get bail with the old one. Furthermore, his new lawyer is a member of a group investigating the assassination of J.F. Kennedy.

Thus having 'established' McCord's role as a double agent we can now outline the nature of his 'bosses'.

The United States Government is controlled by two warring factions, the Yankees and the Cowboys. The former, are all older established families who have made their money in industry and on Wall Street. Because of their status as controllers of multinational corporations these families have strong economic ties to Europe and Japan. This group includes the Kennedys the Rockefeller and the Roosevelts. They are "basic Yankees". The second group, the Cowboys, centered in the south and southwest made their money in oil and the 'agribusiness'. Oglesby mentions Howard Hughes and J. Paul Getty as Cowboys. (Incidentally it has been along time since Getty lived in the United States, and also a long time since he depended on the U.S. for both a market and oil. He has very strong interests in the Middle East, but that's another conspiracy.)

"According to Oglesby, there are representatives of each of these interests in all the main institutions of America." Thus McCord, who was ostensibly working for the Nixon people was

in fact a paid spy of the Rockefellers who worked to infiltrate the Nixon Administration and to "blow the cover on their activities".

Thus any way you look at it, Nelson Rockefeller comes off as a very powerful man, and Nixon as his innocent puppet.

tures, overtly as in the case of the left, or less obviously through the process of organic growth as expressed by the right. Nevertheless, the changes that come about in society are necessary, and come about as a result of the efforts of men, not necessarily powerful, but rather correct in their ideas.



FANNING THE CHILEAN RIGHT

Power Politics

The drive to create such conspiracies derives from a particular view of social relations on the part of the radical left and right. Extremism, regardless of which end of the spectrum it occupies operates on a set of assumptions that facilitate creation of conspiracies.

The traditional view of the right wing, or conservative position, has been that of the organization of society. Just as a plant or animal needs specialized parts, all with varied 'interest' to function and grow, so society needs specialized groups in order to grow and run smoothly. There are carpenters, glassblowers, managers of A & P stores, and capitalists. No section is more important than any other as none can live without the rest. In order for society to function it is necessary that all the parts realize the interdependency of the 'classes' and work to facilitate rapport between groups. This does not deny the possibilities of special interests. They are the life blood of the system.

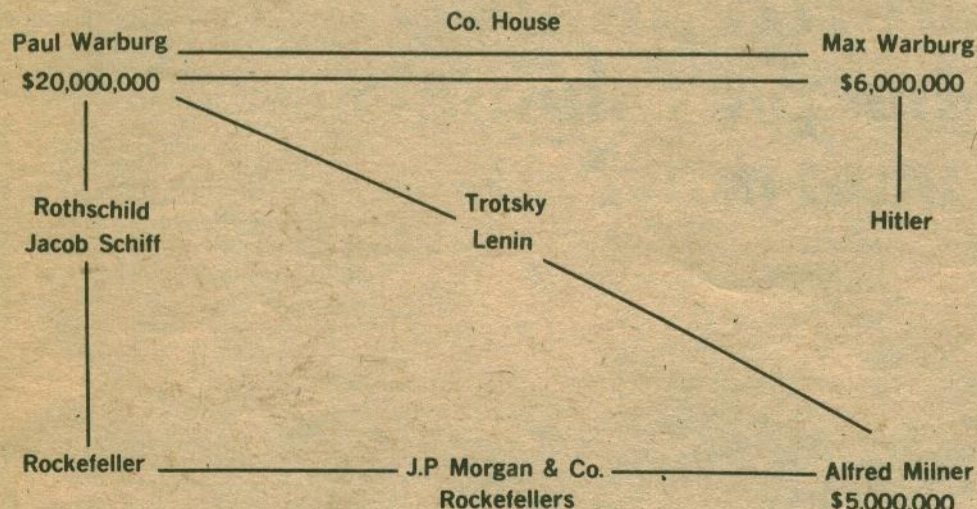
The traditional left wing view insists on the vertical organization of society as opposed to the organic, with a structured, artificially devised class structure. Either the materialist dialectic, as in Marxist philosophy, or some other historical force has caused man to structure his society on a class basis, however, as times change so the reason for this structure also change. It is now up to man to reorganize his own house in order to give the best possible life to all men. In the Marxist view, the reorganization is a determined one, but not outside man's control. In the eyes of 'liberals', society can be changed volitionally by men of good will who take it upon themselves to act 'progressively' and who pass laws in their nations capital that will redistribute wealth and power along lines of necessity and 'justice'.

Thus, the left and the right explain social change in terms of reorganization of social struc-

Power as a necessity for social change is helpful, and even vital to the Marxist position, but does not originate purely in wealth. Power also has a source in persuasion, charisma, and various other non-absolute attributes.

Now as for the extremists of right and left, their position, after looking at these three conspiracy theories, is that power is in the hands of an elite majority, that they are powerful because of the inherent power of their cash, and that these men will at all times attempt to direct the course of the world. The world is a zero-sum game where one man's loss is another man's gain. Those who implicated Nixon in the Chilean coup could not acknowledge the possibility that perhaps the coup originated in the military itself. Because of their view of politics as a game of Power conflicts of a few powerful people, the radical leftists who wrote this particular piece could explain it only in terms of Nixon organizing the downfall of his opponent Allende. Similarly, McCord could not possibly have been a bungler and a fool. He must consciously have acted badly, or strangely, because of his role in the conspiracy to take over the United States. Finally, international conflicts are organized as parlour games by a few international bankers whose goal is to take over the entire world. Attempt to postulate the depression was a true economic reaction to an overworked system and you become a pawn of the Insiders. Explain WWII as a battle between two separate entities and you are told that the Insiders launched the war to increase control over Europe and North America.

This, the simplistic attitude of conspiracy mongers follows from their assumption that nothing happens that is not controlled by some men. In an effort to decrease the possibility of random, accidental or at least inexplicable events, the paranoids of the right and left find it necessary to prostitute their reason in favour of simplistic logic and spurious correlations.



Given enough time and resources, it is practically possible to prove anything, including the 'fact' that the same men financed Trotsky, Lenin and Hitler. Fantastic sums floating around, looking for a revolution...

Proposed Constitutional Amendments

Section 7 Special Societies and Organizations

(a) The following societies and organizations shall have the right:

(i) to be granted a budget each year at the same time the SRC grants itself a budget, this budget cannot be revoked or lessened; without the consent of the society or organization concerned or by referendum.

(ii) to have their executive elected from and by their own staff or membership;

(iii) to editorial freedom, where a media is concerned;

(iv) to be granted a charter in

accordance with section 2 hereof which shall not be amended or revoked without previous discussion with the staff or membership of the society or organization concerned.

The Journal which shall be the official publication of the Association and a member of the Canadian University Press (C.U.P.) The

Journal and its Publisher, the Association, shall adhere to the statement of principles of C.U.P.

Radio Saint Mary's which shall serve and represent the students of the university community in a responsible manner with informative,

educational, and entertaining Radio programs. Radio Saint Mary's shall also serve as a training ground of students interested in the various aspects of radio broadcasting.

The Santamarian which shall be the official yearbook publication of the Association.

The Residence Society which shall be responsible for the fostering and promotion of the cultural, physical, spiritual and academic welfare of residence students.

All opinions and criticisms on these proposed amendments should be addressed to Richard Daigle, Room 509A, 5th floor Students' Centre.

Death squads operating

At least 20,000 Chileans dead

MONTREAL (CUP) -- There have been between 20,000 and 25,000 deaths already in Chile since the bloody coup d'etat of September 11.

This is the testimony of the first three Quebecois to return from Chile since the military regime took power.

The three are Catholic priests, Father Maurice Hebert and Patrick Donovan of the Society of Foreign Missions, and Father Jean Latulippe, an oblat of Marie Immaculate.

The first two were working in the working-class section of Temuco, a town in the south of Chile while Father Latulippe was teaching mass education in the working class section of Chile.

"Its hard to imagine the repression that exists there", they related after their arrival to Montreal on Thursday, September 27.

The three told reporters that the military junta is systematically assassinating the leaders of the labour movements and the peoples' movements (organizations populaires).

The army is eliminating all resistance against the new regime.

A "death squad" is at work just as in Brazil and other Latin American countries.

(Death squads are small groups of police whose sole purpose is to torture and kill those "criminals" usually political opponents of the reigning fascist regime in Brazil and other South American countries whom they consider to have been treated too leniently by the law.

Although they act in secret from the populace and totally outside the law, most squads have the tacit approval of the heads of the police and of the governments in those countries).

The story told by the three Quebecois agrees with reports that have been surfacing in Europe and United States.

For the last two weeks Chile has been virtually cut off from the rest of the world. All communications must pass what one journalist called the most "extreme and brutal censure imaginable."

One Mexican journalist who managed to get to Argentina reported to have seen a stadium in Chile full of prisoners who were waiting to be deported to the deserted Magellan islands.

Concentration camps are being built on these islands.

The airforce has been bombing factories where workers have boarded themselves.

One factory alone reported five hundred dead.

Soldiers have been ordered to sack libraries to burn all suspect literature to rid Chile of Marxist thought.

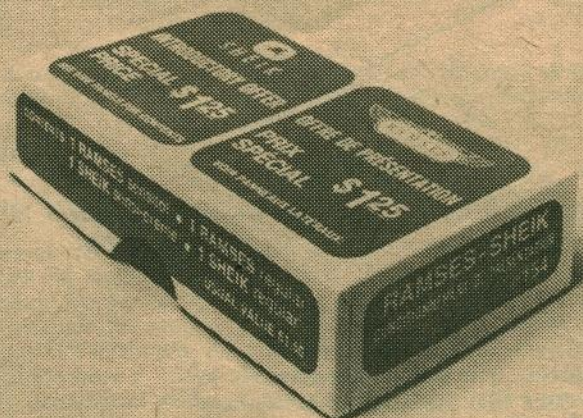
As well, prices have been put on the heads of the leaders of leftist parties and of Allende's government.

All top administrators and policy makers of the university will be fired and replaced with people sympathetic to the junta.

There is a witch hunt of strangers to rid Chile of ideologies that are contrary to the political beliefs of the junta.

Birth control: what part should a man play?

Any way you look at it, family planning has to be a mutual effort. And if you've made the decision that a man shares with his partner the responsibility for this important part of family life, then you've probably also decided that the product you use has to be the best. We think you're thinking of us.



**the
man's way**

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Find out what suits you best. Special introductory offer of four Ramses/Sheik Products. just \$1.25 only at your drug store.

JS-2

Immigrant adjustment program ends Oct. 15

Canada's Immigrant Adjustment Program which ends on October 15, 1973, has special significance to students on this campus and others like it throughout the Atlantic Provinces.

Already one-third of the people who have registered under this program have been students.

Introduced on August 15, 1973, the program allows any person who was in Canada on or before November 30, 1972, either as a visitor or by non-legal means, to apply for landed immigrant or permanent residence.

Foreign students who were here prior to the deadline and have remained here since are eligible to apply under this special program.

R. M. Casselman, Director of Immigration for the Atlantic Region told this paper that students who returned to their homes during the

summer holiday would in all likelihood be still eligible to apply for landed immigration status.

He said the Department looks upon this type of return to their homeland as only for a temporary purpose and does not disqualify them from applying.

"Parliament has introduced us to deal very generously with people who apply under this program," said Mr. Casselman. "An indication of how lenient we have been is reflected that in the nearly 2,000 applications we have received - no one has been turned down."

While the program indicates that those with criminal records might have difficulty in succeeding in their applications this should not deter someone from registering.

Mr. Casselman stressed that a great deal depends on the nature of the crime, how long ago the crime

was committed and what effort the individual has made to rehabilitate himself or herself.

"If individuals still doubt the sincerity of our program why don't they just call our offices anonymously or have a friend call," he said. An Immigration Counsellor can tell the individual concerned about how the program will effect him or her.

Registration forms can be picked up at the University Manpower Centre office in the student union building or at the Canada Immigration Centre at 5221 Harvey Street or phone 426-2970.

The immigration office on Harvey Street is open until 8 pm on weekdays

9 am to 5 pm on Saturday and on the last day, October 15, 1973 will remain open until midnight.

Performing Arts Presents Jeunesses Musicales

Referred to as 'Canada's musical future', Jeunesses Musicales du Canada will be presented in 4 of the 16 concerts scheduled by Saint Mary's Performing Arts Committee for the 1973-74 series.

The Jeunesses Musicales movement aims to create a love and knowledge of good music and the arts in general, among the youth of the world. Regardless of political, racial, religious or linguistic denominations, young people are encouraged to become actively involved with the arts. The movement began in Belgium and France in 1940. An in-

ternational foundation was formed in 1946 with headquarters in Brussels. It now embraces 33 countries, whose young artists perform in exchange programs. Jeunesses Musicales du Canada was started in the Province of Quebec in 1949 and is now active in over 100 Canadian centers. It is funded by membership fees from each center and by government grants. Jeunesses Musicales du Canada has provided opportunities for young people between the age of 14 and 30 to study arts and music, and more than 350 have gained the experience of performing in concert.

The Jeunesses Musicales du Canada concerts to be presented at Saint Mary's:

Les Compagnons de la Danse — a variety of ballets; Martin Foster, brilliant young violinist; The Magic Flute — a unique audio-visual presentation of Mozart's operatic masterpiece; soprano Maria Muro and guitarist Philip Rosheger in a program of Spanish songs and guitar works.

This season's series also presents the Bucharest String Quartet, English pianist Clive Lythgoe, The Peddlers of Songs — Steve and Mary Addis, and The Chamber Orchestra of Cologne. Local musicians to be presented in-

Campus Clubs

Film Club

Arts' Society

Berigner Geology Club

Biological Club

Caribbean Society

Chemical Society

Chess Club

Chinese Students' Association

Christian Action Movement

Commerce Society

Debating Society

Drama Club

Engineering Society

Journal

Kamp

Liberal Club

New Democratic (Party) Club of SMU

New Democratic Youth

Photo Service-SMUSA

Political Science Association

Progressive Conservative Student

Federation

Psychology Club

Radio Saint Mary's CSMU

Resident Student's Association

Science Society

Senior Class

Year Book

48th Panser Corps

Debating Society

Ski Club

French Canadian Club

Students wishing to join these

clubs or start one of their own

please contact Internal Affairs rep. Richard Daigle 5th floor Students' Centre.



Les Compagnons De La Danse

clude bassist Gary Karr with harp-sichordist Harmon Lewis, soprano Sharon Davis-Smith with pianist Eleanor Ritcey May; the Dartmouth Choral Society conducted by Kenneth Elloway, Don Warner's Big Band and bassoonist George Zukerman, musician-in-residence at Saint Mary's University.

Bassoonist-in-residence appointed

Reprinted from BETWEEN TIMES

Canadian bassoonist George Zukerman has been appointed musician-in-residence at Saint Mary's University.

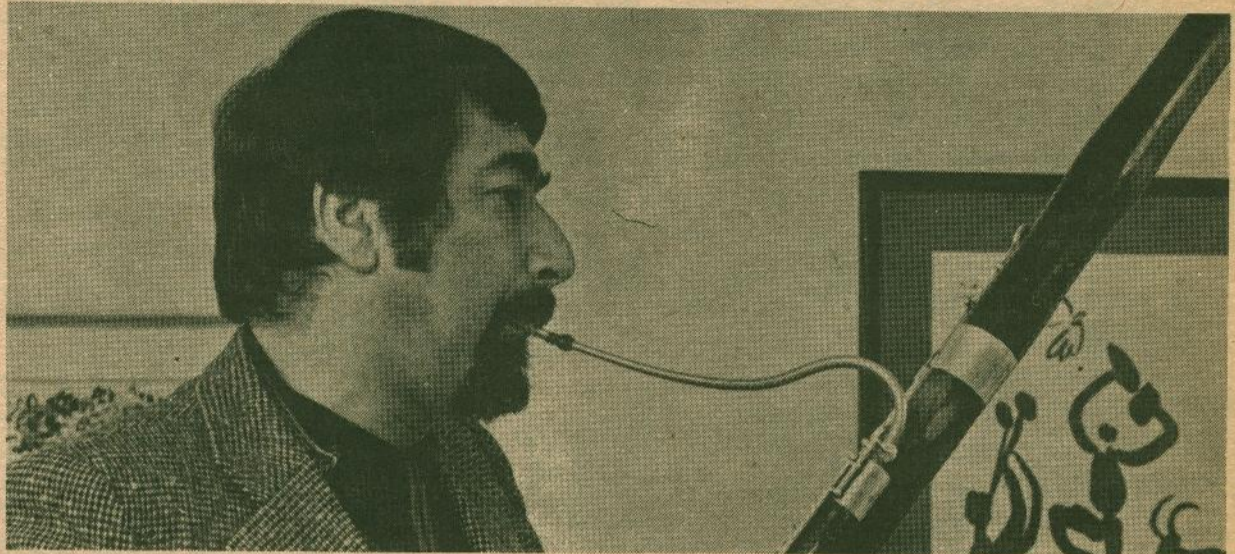
As a solo bassoonist, Mr. Zukerman is one of the few artists in the world to achieve recognition on his instrument outside of a Symphony Orchestra. As an outstanding performer on a rarely heard solo instrument, he has appeared as guest soloist with orchestras, festivals and concert series in capital cities throughout the world, and has worked with most of the great conductors of today, including Von Karajan, Bruno Walter, Munch, Stokowski, Steinberg, Bernstein and Zubin Mehta.

A 1969 tour took him to 17 countries, most of which had never before heard a bassoon in solo concert, either in recital or with orchestra. Unlike the piano, the violin, or even the cello, the bassoon does not yet rank among the most popular of solo instruments. Mr. Zukerman has singlehandedly helped to elevate his symphonic piece of plumbing to the major leagues.

In research over the past 10 years, he has located over 150 concertos for the instrument, several of which he has edited for publication and recording. In addition, there is a vast repertoire

where for many seasons, he was solo bassoonist of the Vancouver Symphony and Festival and principal player of the distinguished CBC Vancouver Radio Orchestra.

With a genius for administration



of ensemble works for the bassoon including nearly 200 works from the 18th century for bassoon and string trio. Mr. Zukerman's solo reputation has encouraged contemporary Canadian composers Murray Adaskin, John Weinzweig and Arthur Polson to write works dedicated to him.

In recent years Mr. Zukerman has made his home in Vancouver

added to his artistic talents, George Zukerman is also founder and executive director of Overture Concerts a concert management organization which straches from the Pacific coast to Lake Superior. This organization provides over 50 communities with a regular series of touring concert attractions and has become a synonym for good music across Western Canada.

Abrahams to speak on South Africa

By WALTER S. BUCKLE
Staff Writer

Friday October 12 should prove an interesting evening for those interested in the racial problem in South Africa.

Dr. Cecil A. Abrahams is the first speaker in a series being run by the political science department.

At 8:30 in theatre B of the library Dr. Abrahams will address an audience on the discrimination of Blacks in South Africa.

Dr. Abrahams, an English Professor at Bishops University in Quebec, is well informed on the subject. He is a former citizen of South Africa himself.

Since receiving his BA in South Africa and his MA at UNB, Dr. Abrahams is working on his PHD at the University of Alberta.

Abrahams has written several articles on discrimination in South Africa. He feels South African Blacks are even discriminated against by Canadians.

He is also the President of the South African Association of Montreal, an organization made up of exiled South Africans.

As a member of this organization Abrahams is trying to make people

aware of the situation in South Africa.

WINTER CARNIVAL

Applications for a committee of interested students who wish to run a program of events for

WINTER CARNIVAL

will be accepted until Oct. 12 1973.

Applications can be obtained from Secretary of SRC 5th floor SUB.

Soccer Huskies lose 2-1 to X-men

By DENNIS HUCK
Staff Writer

Playing the game under protest, the soccer Huskies lost a close 2-1 decision to the St. Francis Xavier X-Men on Wednesday.

When the Huskies arrived at Antigonish for their scheduled game they found X had neglected to get in touch with any referees for the game.

Despite the lack of organization by the X personal, Huskie Coach Roy Clements decided to play the game but under protest with a per-

son from X appointed to referee the game.

The Huskies broke the scoreless duel around the twenty minute mark of the first half on a goal by Guy Walsh.

Both teams fought a tight battle with strong defensive plays til about the twenty minute mark when X scored on a freak goal.

In an attempt to clear the ball from their own end one of the Huskies defenders accidentally kicked the ball in his own net.

Six minutes later Dave MacNeil scored again for X to give them the

margin of victory.

Injuries played an important role in the contest as Huskies halfback John Devereaux missed the entire second half with an injured leg and forward Neil Poontip was hampered throughout the game with an injury.

Commenting on the game Clements said, "The whole thing was really bush, and the lack of organization should not be tolerated."

"Soccer has been making great strides in the Intercollegiate ranks in the last few years, but situations like this can only hurt the league and progress," he said.

Softball League Scores

SUPERLEAGUE

TEAM	Gp	W	L	Pts.
Truck Stop	3	3	0	6
Brown Family	2	1	1	2
Whips	2	1	1	2
Pigskins	3	1	2	2
Dolphins	1	0	1	0
Scrub	2	0	2	0

H. R. I. LEAGUE

TEAM	Gp	W	L	Pts
Garuin's Generals	2	2	0	4
Pirates	1	1	0	2
Mad Dan's	1	1	0	2
Harris	2	1	1	2
Hotch Peckers	1	0	1	0
Newfies	1	0	1	0
Gillett	2	0	2	0

H. R. II LEAGUE

TEAM	Gp.	W	L	Pts
Cubs	2	2	0	4
Maus	1	1	0	2
LeBlanc	1	1	0	2
Expos	2	1	1	2
Mafia	2	1	1	2
Abbass	1	0	1	0
Brians Boobs	1	0	1	0
Combines	2	0	2	0

JOURNAL NEEDS ADVERTISING STAFF

SAINT MARY'S UNIVERSITY

WOMEN'S FIELD HOCKEY SCHEDULE

Practice Times-6-7:30 pm
Monday, Tuesday, & Thursday

Game Schedule:

Wednesday, Oct. 10 2:00 pm

Saturday, Oct. 13 2:00 pm

Tuesday, Oct. 16 4:30 pm

Oct. 19 & Oct. 20 J.V. Field

Hockey Tournament Halifax
Commons

Oct. 26 & 27 Final Tournament

M.S.V.U. @ SMU

J.V. Invitational Tournament
SMU Field and Halifax Commons

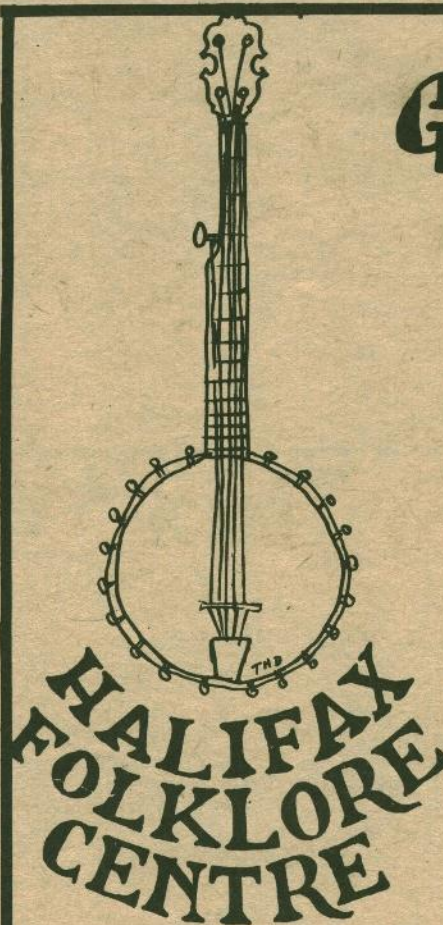
N.S.T.C. @ SMU

Acadia @ SMU

N.S.A.C. @ SMU

SMU @ N.S.A.C.

GUITARS



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- MARTIN
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- DOBRO
- GIBSON
- ESPAÑA
- YAMAKI
- GIANNINI
- PAN
- FENDER
- MATSUDA

HUSKIES SHOW SUPERIORITY

BY BOBBY ORR
Staff Writer

The St. Mary's Huskies finally showed the superiority they are supposed to hold in the Bluenose Football Conference by clobbering the St. Francis Xavier X-Men 32-0 at Antigonish this Sunday.

Despite freezing rain and cold weather the St. F.X. field seemed to be in good shape and did not seem to bother the players.

Through the SMU offense had its best game of the

best game of the year, it was the Huskie defense that dominated the game as they stymied the X-Men at every turn.

The defensive line of the Huskies, led by ends Mike Riley and Tom Cipollini, stopped the highly rated X-Men runners while the St. Mary's deep backs were very efficient in cutting off any aerial threats and chipped in with four interceptions.

The X-Men's offense was disorganized and baffled by the SMU defense.

Flanker Robert Mincarelli was by far their best threat, gaining 38 yards on three carries, including one of 24 yards.

After an injury

After an injury side-lined running back Dale Gullekson early in the second half, the St. F.X. team showed little offensively.

The defenses' play was no better than the offense.

They were unable to stop either Bill Robinson's passing game or the running of A.J. Marinari or Ang. Santucci.

The X-Men had the first chance to put points on the scoreboard, but their kicker, who was erratic all day, was short on a 30-yard field goal attempt and Henri Mayer returned it to the SMU 31-yard

line.

Before the first quarter ended Brian Burgess, who had a great game against the University of Ottawa Gee Gees a week earlier, picked off a Vincent Ciampi pass to set up SMU's second field goal.

This one was by Clarke from 30 yards out.

The Huskies gambled on a third and-one situation the next time they had the ball, and Marinari ripped off a 37 yard gain up the middle of the St. F.X. defense.

The first of two scoring chances came when SMU threw a pass on a third-and-six paly deep in the St. F.X. end of the field.

Robert Burbridge intercepted the pass and returned it to center field, from where the S-field, from where the X-Men for three straight plays and the ball went back to SMU.

Just before the hald ended the X-Men had the ball on the St. Mary's 25-yard-line but peter Bowler, who had replaced the injured Ciampi at quarterback for St. F.X, threw a pass which Huskie defensive back Jim Browne picked off on the ten-yard-line.

The Huskies left the field at the half with a 19-0 lead.

On the X-Men's first series of the second hald Ciampi returned to throw an errant pass into the hands of Henri Mayer who returned it to the St. Francis Xavier 14-yard line.

Marinari scored on a fourteen yard run but it was called back on a clipping penalty.

Clarke scored on a pass from Robinson on the next play but missed a second convert attempt, to leave SMU out in fron 25-0.

The prettiest play of the game came midway through the third quarter when flanker Mike

Kirkpatrick got behind the entire X-Men defense and caught a perfect Robinson pass to go 60 yards for a TD.

Clarke's kick was good and St. Mary's led 32-0.

It was shortly after this that the offense of St. Mary's made two good offense of St. Mary's made two goofs which almost cost the defense their shut out.

On the very next play the Huskies again fumbled the ball over to the X-Men, this time on their own 32-yard-line.

This time Cliff Pelham became an instant hero with the SMU fans who attended the game in large numbers.

On the first play the ex-St. Pat's star came up with a great effort to deflect the ball out of the hands of an X-Men receiver on the St. Mary's goal line.

After a penalty had given the St. F.X. team a first down on the SMU 17 year-line, Pelham made another fantastic effort to intercept a Bowler pass in the Huskie's end zone, to kill the last scoring chance for the X-Men.

The rest of the game was rather dull with St. F.X. fumbling a punt return and then fumbling on the SMU 25, both of which were recovered by the Huskies.

CHEER CALL CONTEST

CHEER CALL

CONTEST EXPIRY

DATE EXTENDED

TO OCTOBER 17th.

This Week at SMU

Multi-Purpose Week

Oct. 10	Oct. 11 Thursday	Oct 12 Friday	Oct 14 Saturday	October 14 Sunday
Pub in the SUB	Free Films	Bash	Bash	Atlantis Band
Free Admission	1. 1972 Grey Cup Highlights	"SHAWNASAE"	"SANDY ROAD"	Adm. \$1.00 Students \$1.50 Others
Entertainment	2. Hockey Series of the Century	Bar & Band	Bar & Band	8:00 pm
Bar	8:00 pm	\$1.50 adm		
8 to 11:30		9 to 1	9 to 1	